

Functions I

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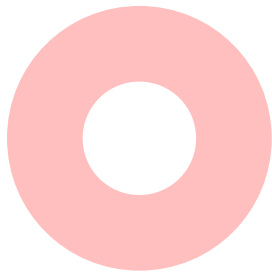
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Recall the area of a doughnut...

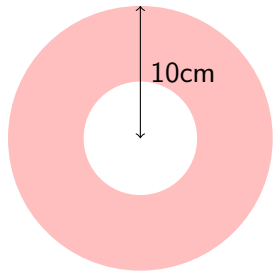
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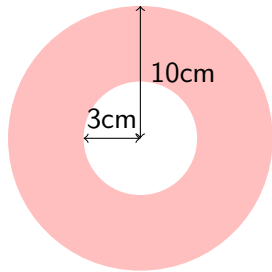
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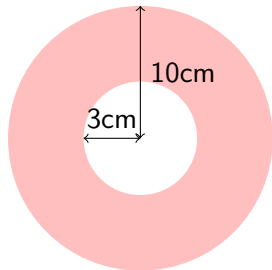
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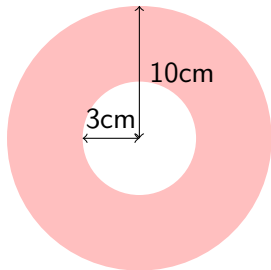


You could do this

$$\mathbf{\pi * 10^2 - \pi * 3^2}$$

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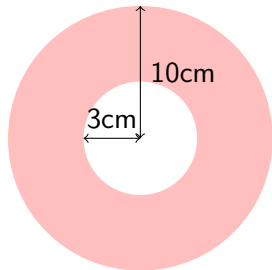
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$$\mathbf{\text{circle_area}(10) - \text{circle_area}(3)}$$

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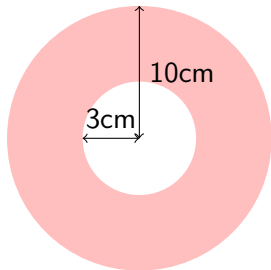
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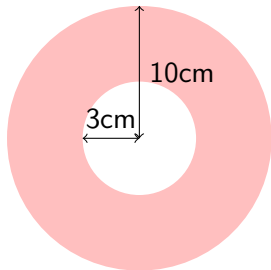
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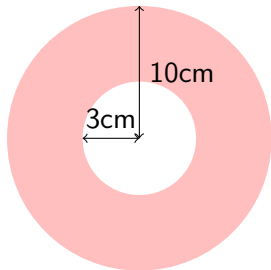
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- Functions are **called**

"call circle_area"

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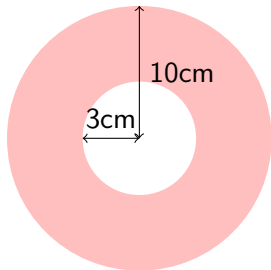
- Functions are **called**
- Input parameters are **passed**

"call circle_area"

"pass 10"

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Functions are used in place of their explicit *algorithms*

Some Terminology:

- Functions are **called**
- Input parameters are **passed**
- Output values are **returned**

"call circle_area"

"pass 10"

"returns 314.159"

Builtin Functions

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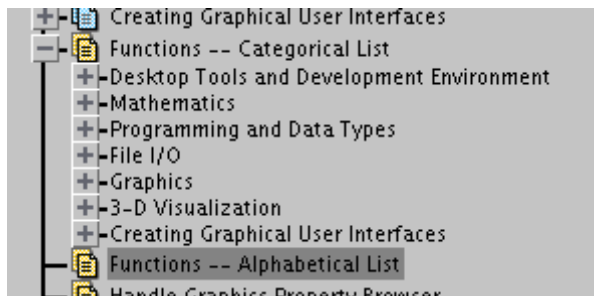
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Matlab has a *lot* of builtin functions

abs(), **max()**, **mean()**, **floor()**

Your best reference is the Matlab Help system



Rolling your own

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Possible contents of `circle_area.m`

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function area = circle_area( radius )  
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Let's unpack it...

Anatomy of a Function

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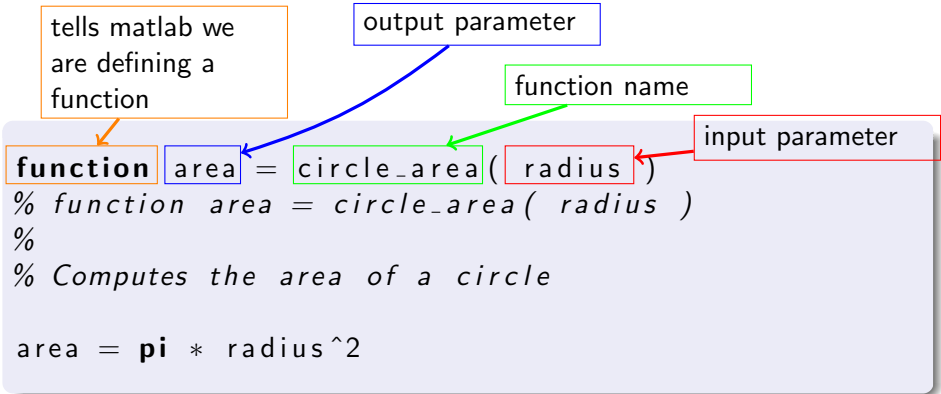
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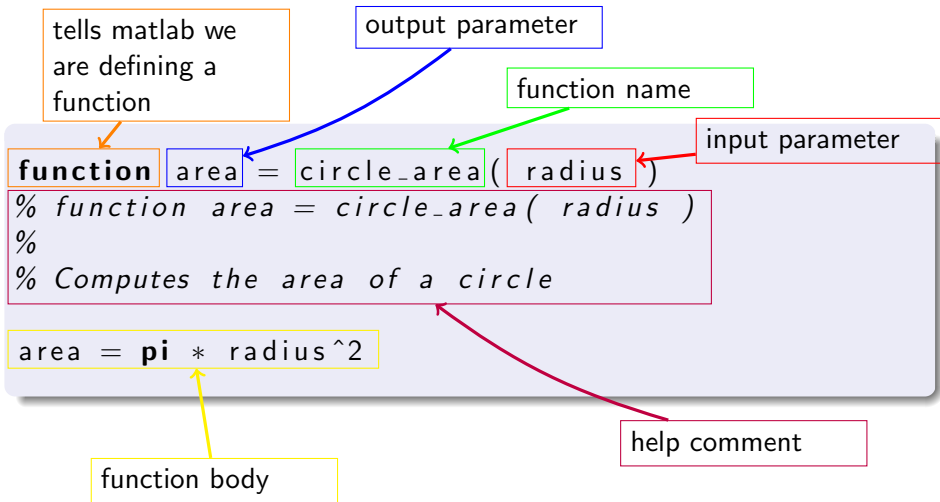
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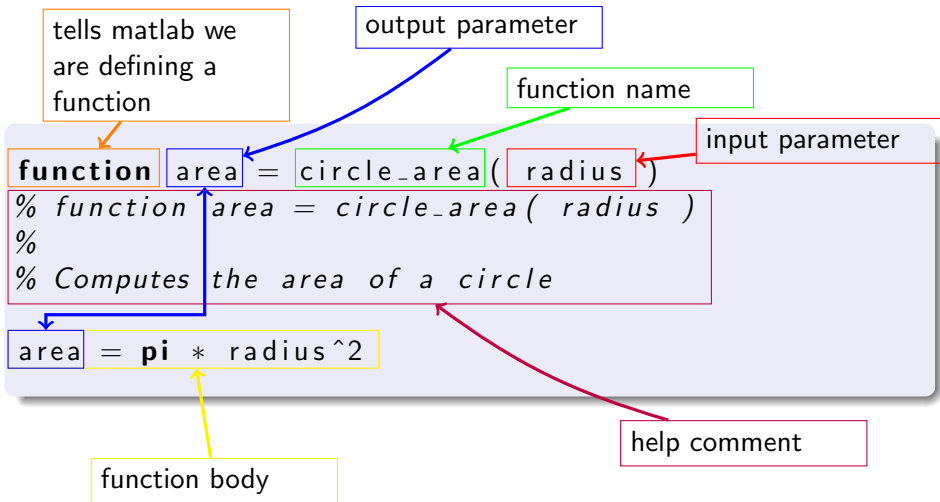
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help comment

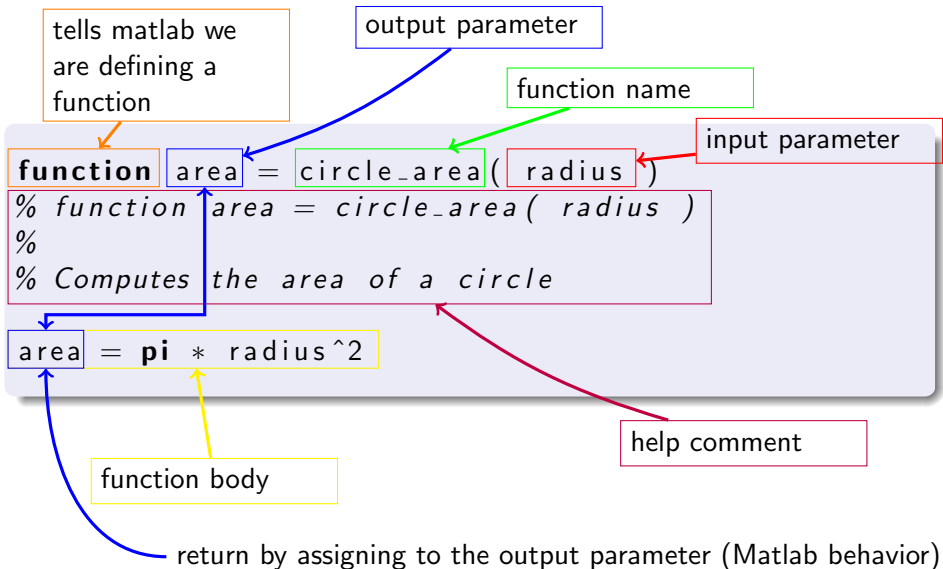
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Anatomy of a Function



Other Languages

Common

C

```
float circle_area(float radius)
{
    float area;

    area = MATH_PI * radius * radius;

    return area;
}
```

Python

```
def circle_area(radius):
    area = math.pi * radius^2

    return area
```

Other Languages

Less Common

FORTRAN

```
      real function circle_area(radius)
c Compute the area of a circle
      real radius
      parameter(pi = 3.14159)
      circle_area = pi * radius**2
      return
```

Haskell

```
circle_area :: Num a => a -> a
circle_area radius = pi * radius^2
```